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April 20, 2011

### BY FEDERAL EXPRESS

Honorable Judge William J. Hibbler Everett McKinley Dirksen United States Courthouse 219 South Dearborn Street, Chambers 1262 Chicago, IL 60604

Re:

Fletcher v. IndyMac Mortgage Services

Case No: 10-civ-04682 (N.D. Ill.)

Dear Judge Hibbler:

This firm represents plaintiff in the above-referenced class action litigation. We are writing to inform Your Honor of recent developments relevant to Plaintiff's Memorandum of Law in Opposition to Defendant OneWest Bank, FSB's Motion to Dismiss, which is fully briefed and pending before the Court.

On April 13, 2010, defendant OneWest Bank, FSB ("OneWest") was one of fourteen large mortgage servicers to receive an enforcement order as part of a joint effort by the Office of Thrift Supervision ("OTS"), the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency ("OCC") and the Federal Reserve System ("FRS") to "address a pattern of misconduct and negligence related to deficient practices in residential mortgage loan servicing and foreclosure processing." The FRB commented in its April 13<sup>th</sup> press release, "these deficiencies represent significant and pervasive compliance failures and unsafe and unsound practices at these institutions." The FRB also noted it "believes monetary sanctions in these cases are appropriate and plans to announce monetary penalties."

The OneWest Consent Order (the "Order") was issued by the OTS. In the Order, the OTS identified certain "deficiencies and unsafe or unsound practices" in OneWest's

A copy of the Order and Stipulation and Consent to Issuance of a Consent Order executed by OneWest's Board of Directors is attached hereto as Exhibit A. The OTS also issued an enforcement action against IMB HoldCo LLC "("IMB"), the parent company of OneWest requiring it to improve its oversight of mortgage servicing by its subsidiary. A copy of the Consent Order for IMB and Stipulation and Consent to Issuance of a Consent Order executed by IMB's Board of Directors is attached hereto as Exhibit B.

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residential mortgage servicing and foreclosure proceedings. Order at p.1, ¶2. As a result of the investigations and findings by the three federal banking regulators, OneWest has agreed to implement a comprehensive action plan that will address its numerous improper loan modification and foreclosure practices.

Plaintiff respectfully submits that the enforcement action taken by the OTS, OCC and FRS bears directly on the issues in this litigation and provide further support for plaintiff's allegations that OneWest has engaged in deceptive and unfair business practices resulting in its breach of contract with thousands of homeowners who complied with their obligations under their Trial Period Plan Agreements with OneWest. The Order, of which this Court may plainly take judicial notice, is particularly relevant because many of the mortgage modification practices alleged by plaintiff to have been improper have been identified by these regulators as deficiencies that need to be corrected by OneWest.<sup>2</sup>

The Order requires OneWest to remedy its prior practices and create a plan for ensuring effective coordination of communications with borrowers, both oral and written, related to loan modification activities. Order ¶21. The corrective action requires OneWest to: (i) ensure that communications are timely and effective and are designed to avoid confusion to borrowers; (ii) ensure continuity in the handling of borrowers' loan files during the loan modification process by personnel knowledgeable about a specific borrower's situation; and (iii) ensure that decisions concerning loan modifications continue to be made and communicated in a timely fashion. *Id.* More specifically, OneWest is required to take corrective action relating to its loan modification practices and create and implement a program that includes, among other things:

- measures to ensure that staff handling loan modification requests routinely communicates and coordinates with staff processing the foreclosure on the borrower's property. Order \$\Pi(21(a))\$;
- appropriate deadlines for responses to borrower communications and requests for consideration of loan modifications, with the metrics established not being less responsive than the timelines in the HAMP. Order ¶¶9(c), 21(b);
- establishment of an easily accessible and reliable single point of contact for each borrower so that the borrower has access to an employee of the bank to obtain information throughout the loan modification and foreclosure processes. Order \$\frac{9}{21}(c)\$;

See Vill. of DePue v. Viacom Int'l, Inc., 713 F. Supp. 2d 774, 777 (C.D. Ill. 2010) citing GE Capital Corp. v. Lease Resolution Corp., 128 F.3d 1074, 1081-82 (7th Cir. 1997) ("Judicial notice of the Consent Order is appropriate here, as its terms are not subject to reasonable dispute.")

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- a requirement that written communications with the borrower identify such single point of contact along with one or more direct means of communication with the contact. Order ¶21(d);
- measures to ensure that the single point of contact has access to current information and personnel (in-house or third-party) sufficient to timely, accurately, and adequately inform the borrower of the current status of the loan modification and foreclosure activities. Order ¶21(e);
- measures to ensure that staff are trained specifically in handling loan modifications. Order ¶21(f);
- procedures and controls to ensure that a final decision regarding a borrower's loan modification request (whether on a trial or permanent basis) is made and communicated to the borrower in writing, including the reason(s) why the borrower did not qualify for the trial or permanent modification (including the net present value calculations utilized by OneWest, if applicable), by the single point of contact within a reasonable time before any foreclosure sale occurs. Order ¶21(g); and
- policies and procedures to ensure that foreclosure, loss mitigation, and loan modification documents provided to borrowers and third-parties are appropriately maintained and tracked, that borrowers generally will not be required to resubmit the same documented information that has already been provided, and that borrowers are notified promptly of the need for additional information. Order ¶21(m).

OneWest is also now required to limit the extent to which they can pursue foreclosure during the loan-modification process. This aspect of the enforcement action also bears directly to plaintiff's allegation that while continuing to accept class members' modified mortgage payments, OneWest sent class members monthly letters threatening foreclosure or other severe consequences. See Cmplt. ¶97(d). In fact, despite being told by defense counsel that OneWest had a policy of not communicating directly with litigants and that "proper notes" had been place in plaintiff's file to ensure that OneWest not contact plaintiff directly while this litigation is pending, plaintiff continues to this day to receive multiple duplicative letters and phone calls from OneWest representatives, including cure default notices that threaten foreclosure proceedings after the expiration of a 30-day grace period. Plaintiff even had a notice from OneWest left hanging on her door indicating that a "field inspector" had been sent to her home. The Order requires OneWest to create procedures and controls to ensure that when the borrower's loan has been approved for modification on a trial or permanent basis that: (i) no foreclosure or legal action predicate to foreclosure occurs, unless the borrower is deemed in default on

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the terms of the trial or permanent modification; and (ii) the single point of contact remains available to the borrower and continues to be referenced on all written communications with the borrower. Order ¶21(h).

Plaintiff further notes that the enforcement action requires OneWest to hire an independent firm to conduct a comprehensive foreclosure review, overseen by the OTS, of foreclosure actions pending at any time in 2009 and 2010 to identify borrowers financially harmed by foreclosure errors, misrepresentations or other deficiencies, and to provide appropriate remediation and reimbursement. The purpose of the foreclosure review is to determine, among other things, (i) whether a foreclosure sale occurred when an application for a loan modification was under consideration when the loan was performing in accordance with a trial or permanent loan modification (Order ¶16(c)), and (ii) whether loan modifications were handled in accordance with the requirements of the HAMP, such that each borrower had an adequate opportunity to apply for a loss mitigation option or program, any such application was handled properly, a final decision was made on a reasonable basis, and was communicated to the borrower before the foreclosure sale. Order ¶16(g).

Accordingly, in light of the OTS's identification of OneWest's mortgage servicing "deficiencies" and "unsound practices" as well as for the reasons set forth in plaintiff's prior opposition briefing, we respectfully submit that defendant OneWest's motion to dismiss this action should be denied in its entirety.

Respectfully submitted,

Richard B. Margolies

cc: Richard E. Gottlieb, Esq. (via ECF, e-mail) Brett J. Natarelli, Esq. (via ECF, e-mail) Case: 1:10-cv-04682 Document #: 40 Filed: 04/20/11 Page 5 of 49 PageID #:413

## EXHIBIT A

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# UNITED STATES OF AMERICA Before The OFFICE OF THRIFT SUPERVISION

er of ) Order No.:	WN-11-011
Γ BANK, FSB ) Effective D	Date: April 13, 2011
California ) et No. 18129 )	
t No. 18129 )	

#### **CONSENT ORDER**

The Office of Thrift Supervision (OTS), as part of an interagency horizontal review of major residential mortgage servicers, has conducted an examination of the residential real estate mortgage foreclosure processes of OneWest Bank, FSB, Pasadena, California (Association).

The OTS has identified certain deficiencies and unsafe or unsound practices in the Association's residential mortgage servicing and in the Association's initiation and handling of foreclosure proceedings. The OTS has informed the Association of the findings resulting from the examination.

The Association, by and through its duly elected and acting Board of Directors (Board), has executed a "Stipulation And Consent To Issuance Of a Consent Order," dated April 13, 2011 (Stipulation and Consent), that is accepted by the OTS. By this Stipulation and Consent, which is incorporated by reference, the Association has consented to the issuance of this Consent Order (Order) by the OTS. The Association has committed to taking all necessary and appropriate steps to remedy the deficiencies and unsafe or unsound practices identified by the

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OTS, and to enhance the Association's residential mortgage servicing and foreclosure processes.

The Association has begun implementing procedures to remediate the practices addressed in this

Order.

OTS's Findings.

The OTS finds, and the Association neither admits nor denies, the following:

1. The Association is a servicer of residential mortgages in the United States, and services a

portfolio of approximately \$141 billion dollars in residential mortgage loans. During the recent

housing crisis, a large number of residential mortgage loans serviced by the Association became

delinquent and resulted in foreclosure actions.

2. In connection with certain foreclosures of loans in its residential mortgage servicing

portfolio, the Association engaged in the following unsafe or unsound practices:

(a) filed or caused to be filed in state and federal courts numerous affidavits executed

by its employees or employees of third-party service providers making various assertions,

such as ownership of the mortgage note and mortgage, the amount of the principal and

interest due, and the fees and expenses chargeable to the borrower, in which the affiant

represented that the assertions in the affidavit were made based on personal knowledge or

based on a review by the affiant of the relevant books and records, when, in many cases,

they were not based on such personal knowledge or review of the relevant books and

records;

(b) filed or caused to be filed in state and federal courts, or in local land records

offices, numerous affidavits or other mortgage-related documents that were not properly

notarized, specifically that were not signed or affirmed in the presence of a notary;

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- (c) litigated foreclosure and bankruptcy proceedings and initiated non-judicial foreclosure proceedings without always ensuring that the promissory note and mortgage document were properly endorsed or assigned and, if necessary, in the possession of the appropriate party at the appropriate time;
- (d) failed to devote sufficient financial, staffing and managerial resources to ensure proper administration of its foreclosure processes;
- (e) failed to devote to its foreclosure processes adequate oversight, internal controls, policies, and procedures, compliance risk management, internal audit, third party management, and training; and
- (f) failed sufficiently to oversee outside counsel and other third-party providers handling foreclosure-related services.

#### **Board Oversight of Compliance with Order.**

- 3. Within five (5) days, the Board shall designate a committee to monitor and coordinate the Association's compliance with the provisions of this Order (Oversight Committee). The Oversight Committee shall be comprised of three (3) or more directors, which at least two (2) may not be employees or officers of the Association or any of its subsidiaries or affiliates.
- 4. Within ninety (90) days, and within thirty (30) days after the end of each quarter thereafter, the Oversight Committee shall submit a written compliance progress report to the Board (Compliance Tracking Report). The Compliance Tracking Report shall, at a minimum:
  - (a) separately list each corrective action required by this Order;
  - (b) identify the required or anticipated completion date for each corrective action; and
  - (c) discuss the current status of each corrective action, including the action(s) taken or to be taken to comply with each corrective action.

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5. Within ten (10) days of receipt of the Compliance Tracking Report, the Board shall review the Compliance Tracking Report and all reports required to be prepared by this Order. Following its review, the Board shall adopt a resolution: (a) certifying that each director has reviewed the Compliance Tracking Report and all required reports; and (b) documenting any corrective actions taken. A copy of the Compliance Tracking Report and the Board resolution shall be provided to the Regional Director within five (5) days after the Board meeting at which such resolution was adopted.

6. Nothing contained herein shall diminish the responsibility of the entire Board to ensure the Association's compliance with the provisions of this Order. The Board shall review and adopt all policies and procedures required by this Order prior to submission to the OTS.

#### Comprehensive Action Plan.

- 7. Within sixty (60) days of this Order, the Association shall submit to the Regional Director an acceptable plan containing a complete description of the actions that are necessary and appropriate to achieve full compliance with this Order (Action Plan). In the event the Regional Director asks the Association to revise the Action Plan, the Association shall make the requested revisions and resubmit the Action Plan to the Regional Director within ten (10) days of receiving any comments from the Regional Director. Following acceptance of the Action Plan by the Regional Director, the Association shall not take any action that would constitute a significant deviation from, or material change to the requirements of the Action Plan or of this Order, unless and until the Association has received a prior written determination of no supervisory objection from the Regional Director.
- 8. The Board shall ensure that the Association achieves and thereafter maintains compliance with this Order, including, without limitation, successful implementation of the Action Plan.

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The Board shall further ensure that, upon implementation of the Action Plan, the Association achieves and maintains effective mortgage servicing, foreclosure and loss mitigation activities (as used herein, the phrase "loss mitigation" shall include, but not be limited to, activities related to special forbearances, modifications, short refinances, short sales, cash-for-keys, and deeds-in-lieu of foreclosure and be referred to as either Loss Mitigation or Loss Mitigation Activities), as

(a) require the timely reporting by Association management of such actions directed

well as associated risk management, compliance, quality control, audit, training, staffing, and

related functions. In order to comply with these requirements, the Board shall:

by the Board to be taken under this Order;

(b) follow-up on any non-compliance with such actions in a timely and appropriate

manner; and

(c) require corrective action be taken in a timely manner for any non-compliance with

such actions.

9. The Action Plan shall address, at a minimum:

(a) financial resources to develop and implement an adequate infrastructure to

support existing and/or future Loss Mitigation and foreclosure activities and ensure

compliance with this Order;

(b) organizational structure, managerial resources and staffing to support existing

and/or future Loss Mitigation and foreclosure activities and ensure compliance with this

Order;

(c) metrics to measure and ensure the adequacy of staffing levels relative to existing

and/or future Loss Mitigation and foreclosure activities, such as limits for the number of

loans assigned to a Loss Mitigation employee, including the single point of contact as

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hereinafter defined, and deadlines to review loan modification documentation, make loan modification decisions, and provide responses to borrowers; and

- (d) governance and controls to ensure full compliance with all applicable federal and state laws (including, but not limited to, the U.S. Bankruptcy Code and the Servicemembers Civil Relief Act (SCRA)), rules, regulations, court orders and requirements, as well as the Membership Rules of MERSCORP, servicing guides of the Government Sponsored Enterprises (GSEs) or investors, including those with the Federal Housing Administration and those required by the Home Affordable Modification Program (HAMP), and loss share agreements with the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (collectively Legal Requirements), and the requirements of this Order.
- 10. The Action Plan shall specify timelines for completion of each of the requirements of this Order. The timeliness in the Action Plan shall be consistent with any deadlines set forth in this Order.

#### Compliance Program.

Director an acceptable compliance program to ensure that the mortgage servicing and foreclosure operations, including Loss Mitigation and loan modification, comply with all applicable Legal Requirements, supervisory guidance, and the requirements of this Order and are conducted in a safe and sound manner (Compliance Program). The Compliance Program shall be implemented within one hundred twenty (120) days of this Order. Any corrective action timeframe in the Compliance Plan that is in excess of one hundred twenty (120) days must be approved by the Regional Director. The Compliance Program shall include, at a minimum:

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(a) appropriate written policies and procedures to conduct, oversee, and monitor mortgage servicing, Loss Mitigation, and foreclosure operations;

- (b) processes to ensure that all factual assertions made in pleadings, declarations, affidavits, or other sworn statements filed by or on behalf of the Association are accurate, complete, and reliable, and that affidavits, declarations, or other sworn statements are based on personal knowledge or a review of the Association's books and records when the affidavit, declaration, or sworn statement so states;
- (c) processes to ensure that affidavits filed in foreclosure proceedings are executed and notarized in accordance with state legal requirements and applicable guidelines, including jurat requirements;
- (d) processes to review and approve standardized affidavits and declarations for each jurisdiction in which the Association files foreclosure actions to ensure compliance with applicable laws, rules, and court procedures;
- (e) processes to ensure that the Association has properly documented ownership of the promissory note and mortgage (or deed of trust) under applicable state law, or is otherwise a proper party to the action (as a result of agency or other similar status) at all stages of foreclosure and bankruptcy litigation, including appropriate transfer and delivery of endorsed notes and assigned mortgages or deeds of trust at the formation of a residential mortgage-backed security, and lawful and verifiable endorsement and successive assignment of the note and mortgage or deed of trust to reflect all changes of ownership;
- (f) processes to ensure that a clear and auditable trail exists for all factual information contained in each affidavit or declaration, in support of each of the charges that are listed,

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including whether the amount is chargeable to the borrower and/or claimable to the investor;

- (g) processes to ensure that foreclosure sales (including the calculation of the default period, the amounts due, and compliance with notice requirements) and post-sale confirmations are in accordance with the terms of the mortgage loan and applicable state and federal law requirements;
- (h) processes to ensure that all fees, expenses, and other charges imposed on the borrower are assessed in accordance with the terms of the underlying mortgage note, mortgage, or other customer authorization with respect to the imposition of fees, charges, and expenses, and in compliance with all applicable Legal Requirements and supervisory guidance;
- (i) processes to ensure that the Association has the ability to locate and secure all documents, including the original promissory notes if required, necessary to perform mortgage servicing, foreclosure and Loss Mitigation, or loan modification functions;
- (j) ongoing testing for compliance with applicable Legal Requirements and supervisory guidance that is completed by qualified persons with requisite knowledge and ability (which may include internal audit) who are independent of the Association's business lines;
- (k) measures to ensure that policies, procedures, and processes are updated on an ongoing basis as necessary to incorporate any changes in applicable Legal Requirements and supervisory guidance;
- (1) processes to ensure the qualifications of current management and supervisory personnel responsible for mortgage servicing and foreclosure processes and operations,

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including collections, Loss Mitigation and loan modification are appropriate, and a determination of whether any staffing changes or additions are needed;

- (m) processes to ensure that staffing levels devoted to mortgage servicing and foreclosure processes and operations, including collections, Loss Mitigation and loan modification, are adequate to meet current and expected workload demands;
- (n) processes to ensure that workloads of mortgage servicing, foreclosure and Loss Mitigation and loan modification personnel, including single point of contact personnel as hereinafter defined, are reviewed and managed. Such processes, at a minimum, shall assess whether the workload levels are appropriate to ensure compliance with the requirements of this Order, and necessary adjustments to workloads shall promptly follow the completion of the reviews. An initial review shall be completed within ninety (90) days of this Order, and subsequent reviews shall be conducted semi-annually;
- (o) processes to ensure that the risk management, quality control, audit, and compliance programs have the requisite authority and status within the organization so that appropriate reviews of the Association's mortgage servicing, Loss Mitigation, and foreclosure activities and operations may occur and deficiencies are identified and promptly remedied;
- (p) appropriate training programs for personnel involved in mortgage servicing and foreclosure processes and operations, including collections, Loss Mitigation, and loan modification, to ensure compliance with applicable Legal Requirements and supervisory guidance; and

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(q) appropriate procedures for customers in bankruptcy, including a prohibition on the collection of fees in violation of bankruptcy's automatic stay (11 U.S.C. § 362), the discharge injunction (11 U.S.C. § 524), or any applicable court order.

#### Third Party Management.

- 12. Within sixty (60) days of this Order, the Association shall submit to the Regional Director acceptable policies and procedures for outsourcing foreclosure or related functions, including Loss Mitigation and loan modification, and property management functions for residential real estate acquired through or in lieu of foreclosure, to any agent, independent contractor, consulting firm, law firm (including local counsel in foreclosure or bankruptcy proceedings retained to represent the interests of the owners of mortgages), property management firm, or other third-party (including any subsidiary or affiliate of the Association not specifically named in this Order) (Third-Party Providers). Third-party management policies and procedures shall be implemented within one hundred twenty (120) days of this Order. Any corrective action timetable that is in excess of one hundred twenty (120) days must be approved by the Regional Director. The policies and procedures shall include, at a minimum:
  - (a) appropriate oversight to ensure that Third-Party Providers comply with all applicable Legal Requirements, supervisory guidance (including applicable portions of OTS Thrift Bulletin 82a), and the Association's policies and procedures;
  - (b) measures to ensure that all original records transferred from the Association to
    Third-Party Providers (including the originals of promissory notes and mortgage
    documents) remain within the custody and control of the Third-Party Provider (unless
    filed with the appropriate court or the loan is otherwise transferred to another party), and
    are returned to the Association or designated custodians at the conclusion of the

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performed service, along with all other documents necessary for the Association's files,

and that the Association retains imaged copies of significant documents sent to Third-

Party Providers;

(c) measures to ensure the accuracy of all documents filed or otherwise utilized on

behalf of the Association or the owners of mortgages in any judicial or non-judicial

foreclosure proceeding, related bankruptcy proceeding, or in other foreclosure-related

litigation, including, but not limited to, documentation sufficient to establish ownership

of the promissory note and/or the right to foreclose at the time the foreclosure action is

commenced;

(d) processes to perform appropriate due diligence on potential and current Third-

Party Provider qualifications, expertise, capacity, reputation, complaints, information

security, business continuity and financial viability, and to ensure adequacy of Third-

Party Provider staffing levels, training, work quality, and workload balance;

(e) processes to ensure that contracts provide for adequate oversight, including

requiring Third-Party Provider adherence to Association foreclosure processing

standards, measures to enforce Third-Party Provider contractual obligations, and

processes to ensure timely action with respect to Third-Party Provider performance

failures;

(f) processes to ensure periodic reviews of Third-Party Provider work for timeliness,

competence, completeness, and compliance with all applicable Legal Requirements and

supervisory guidance, and to ensure that foreclosures are conducted in a safe and sound

manner;

(g) processes to review customer complaints about Third-Party Provider services;

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(h) processes to prepare contingency and business continuity plans that ensure the continuing availability of critical third-party services and business continuity of the Association, consistent with federal banking agency guidance, both to address short-term and long-term service disruptions and to ensure an orderly transition to new service providers should that become necessary;

- (i) a review of fee structures for Third-Party Providers to ensure that the method of compensation considers the accuracy, completeness, and legal compliance of foreclosure filings and is not based solely on increased foreclosure volume and/or meeting processing timelines; and
- (j) a certification process for law firms (and recertification of existing law firm providers) that provide residential mortgage foreclosure and bankruptcy services for the Association, on a periodic basis, as qualified to serve as Third-Party Providers to the Association including that attorneys are licensed to practice in the relevant jurisdiction and have the experience and competence necessary to perform the services requested.

#### Mortgage Electronic Registration System.

Director an acceptable plan to ensure appropriate controls and oversight of foreclosure activities within respect to the Mortgage Electronic Registration System (MERS) and compliance with MERSCORP's membership rules, terms, and conditions (MERS Requirements) (MERS Plan). The MERS Plan shall be implemented within one hundred twenty (120) days of this Order. Any corrective action timetable that is in excess of one hundred twenty (120) days must be approved by the Regional Director. The MERS Plan shall include, at a minimum:

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(a) processes to ensure that all mortgage assignments and endorsements with respect to mortgage loans serviced or owned by the Association out of MERS' name are executed only by a certifying officer authorized by MERS and approved by the Association;

- (b) processes to ensure that all other actions that may be taken by MERS certifying officers (with respect to mortgage loans serviced or owned by the Association) are executed by a certifying officer authorized by MERS and approved by the Association;
- (c) processes to ensure that the Association maintains up-to-date corporate resolutions from MERS for all Association employees and third-parties who are certifying officers authorized by MERS, and up-to-date lists of MERS certifying officers;
- (d) processes to ensure compliance with all MERS Requirements and with the requirements of the MERS Corporate Resolution Management System (CRMS);
- (e) processes to ensure the accuracy and reliability of data reported to MERSCORP, including monthly system-to-system reconciliations for all MERS mandatory reporting fields, and daily capture of all rejects/warnings reports associated with registrations, transfers, and status updates on open-item aging reports. Unresolved items must be maintained on open-item aging reports and tracked until resolution. The Association shall determine and report whether the foreclosures serviced by the Association that are currently pending in MERS' name are accurate and how many are listed in error, and describe how and by when the data on the MERSCORP system will be corrected;
- (f) an appropriate MERS quality assurance workplan, which clearly describes all tests, test frequency, sampling methods, responsible parties, and the expected process for open-item follow-up, and includes an annual independent test of the control structure of

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the system-to-system reconciliation process, the reject/warning error correction process,

and adherence to the Association's MERS Plan; and

(g) inclusion of MERS into the Association's third-party vendor management

process, which shall include a detailed analysis of potential vulnerabilities, including

information security, business continuity, and vendor viability assessments.

Foreclosure Review.

Within forty-five (45) days of this Order, the Association shall retain an independent 14.

consultant acceptable to the Regional Director to conduct an independent review of certain

residential foreclosure actions regarding individual borrowers with respect to the Association's

mortgage servicing portfolio. The review shall include residential foreclosure actions or

proceedings (including foreclosures that were in process or completed) for loans serviced by the

Association, whether brought in the name of the Association, the investor, the mortgage note

holder, or any agent for the mortgage note holder (including MERS), that have been pending at

any time from January 1, 2009 to December 31, 2010, as well as residential foreclosure sales that

occurred during this time period (Foreclosure Review).

Within fifteen (15) days of the engagement of the independent consultant described in 15.

Paragraph 14, but prior to the commencement of the Foreclosure Review, the Association shall

submit to the Regional Director for approval an engagement letter that sets forth:

the methodology for conducting the Foreclosure Review, including: (i) a (a)

description of the information systems and documents to be reviewed, including the

selection of criteria for files or aspects of files to be reviewed; (ii) the criteria for

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evaluating the reasonableness of fees and penalties; (iii) other procedures necessary to make the required determinations (such as through interviews of employees and third parties and a process for the submission and review of borrower claims and complaints); and (iv) any proposed sampling techniques. In setting the scope and review methodology under clause (i) of this sub-paragraph, the independent consultant may consider any work already done by the Association or other third-parties on behalf of the Association. The engagement letter shall contain a full description of the statistical basis for the sampling methods chosen, as well as procedures to increase the size of the sample depending on results of the initial sampling;

- (b) expertise and resources to be dedicated to the Foreclosure Review;
- (c) completion of the Foreclosure Review and the Foreclosure Report within one hundred twenty (120) days from approval of the engagement letter; and
- (d) a written commitment that any workpapers associated with the Foreclosure Review shall be made available to the OTS immediately upon request.
- 16. The purpose of the Foreclosure Review shall be to determine, at a minimum:
  - (a) whether at the time the foreclosure action was initiated or the pleading or affidavit or declaration filed (including in bankruptcy proceedings and in defending suits brought by borrowers), the foreclosing party or agent of the party had properly documented ownership of the promissory note and mortgage (or deed of trust) under relevant state law, or was otherwise a proper party to the action as a result of agency or similar status;
  - (b) whether the foreclosure was in accordance with applicable federal and state laws, including, but not limited to, the U.S. Bankruptcy Code and the SCRA;

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(c) whether a foreclosure sale occurred when an application for a loan modification or other Loss Mitigation was under consideration when the loan was performing in accordance with a trial or permanent loan modification, or when the loan had not been in default for a sufficient period of time to authorize foreclosure pursuant to the terms of the mortgage loan documents and related agreements;

- (d) whether, with respect to non-judicial foreclosures, the procedures followed with respect to the foreclosure sale (including the calculation of the default period, the amounts due, and compliance with notice periods) and post-sale confirmations were in accordance with the terms of the mortgage loan and state law requirements;
- (e) whether a delinquent borrower's account was only charged fees and/or penalties that were permissible under the terms of the borrower's loan documents, applicable Legal Requirements, and were otherwise reasonable and customary;
- (f) whether the frequency that fees were assessed to any delinquent borrower's account (including broker price opinions) was excessive under the terms of the borrower's loan documents, applicable Legal Requirement, or were otherwise unreasonable;
- (g) whether Loss Mitigation Activities with respect to foreclosed loans were handled in accordance with the requirements of the HAMP, and consistent with the policies and procedures applicable to the Association's proprietary loan modifications or other Loss Mitigation programs, such that each borrower had an adequate opportunity to apply for a Loss Mitigation option or program, any such application was handled properly, a final decision was made on a reasonable basis, and was communicated to the borrower before the foreclosure sale; and

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(h) whether any errors, misrepresentations, or other deficiencies identified in the Foreclosure Review resulted in financial injury to the borrower or the mortgagee.

- 17. The independent consultant shall prepare a written report detailing the findings of the Foreclosure Review (Foreclosure Report), which shall be completed within thirty (30) days of completion of the Foreclosure Review. Immediately upon completion, the Foreclosure Report shall be submitted to the Regional Director and the Board.
- 18. Within forty-five (45) days of submission of the Foreclosure Report to the Board, the Association shall submit to the Regional Director an acceptable plan to remediate all financial injury to borrowers caused by any errors, misrepresentations, or other deficiencies identified in the Foreclosure Report by:
  - (a) reimbursing or otherwise appropriately remediating borrowers for impermissible or excessive penalties, fees or expenses, or for other financial injury identified in accordance with this Order; and
  - (b) taking appropriate steps to remediate any foreclosure sale identified in the Foreclosure Report where the foreclosure was not authorized as described in this Order.
- 19. Within sixty (60) days after the Regional Director provides supervisory non-objection to the plan set forth in paragraph (18) above, the Association shall make all reimbursement and remediation payments and provide all credits required by such plan, and provide the Regional Director with a report detailing such payments and credits.

#### **Management Information Systems.**

20. Within sixty (60) days of this Order, the Association shall submit to the Regional Director an acceptable plan for operation of its management information systems (MIS) for foreclosure and Loss Mitigation or loan modification activities to ensure the timely delivery of

complete and accurate information to permit effective decision-making. The MIS plan shall be implemented within one hundred twenty (120) days of this Order. Any corrective action timeframe that is in excess of one hundred twenty (120) days must be approved by the Regional Director. The plan shall include, at a minimum:

- (a) a description of the various components of MIS used by the Association for foreclosure and Loss Mitigation or loan modification activities;
- (b) a description of and timetable for any needed changes or upgrades to:
  - (i) monitor compliance with all applicable Legal Requirements, supervisory guidance, and the requirements of this Order;
  - (ii) ensure the ongoing accuracy of records for all serviced mortgages, including, but not limited to, records necessary to establish ownership and/or the right to foreclose by the appropriate party for all serviced mortgages, outstanding balances, and fees assessed to the borrower; and
  - (iii) measures to ensure that Loss Mitigation, loan foreclosure, and modification staffs have sufficient and timely access to information provided by the borrower regarding loan foreclosure and modification activities; and
- (c) the testing of the integrity and accuracy of the new or enhanced MIS to ensure that reports generated by the system provide necessary information for adequate monitoring and quality controls.

#### Mortgage Servicing.

21. Within sixty (60) days of the Order, the Association shall submit to the Regional Director an acceptable plan, along with a timeline, for ensuring effective coordination of communications with borrowers, both oral and written, related to Loss Mitigation or loan modification and

foreclosure activities: (i) to ensure that communications are timely and effective and are designed to avoid confusion to borrowers; (ii) to ensure continuity in the handling of borrowers' loan files during the Loss Mitigation, loan modification and foreclosure process by personnel knowledgeable about a specific borrower's situation; (iii) to ensure that reasonable and good faith efforts, consistent with applicable Legal Requirements, are engaged in Loss Mitigation and foreclosure prevention for delinquent loans, where appropriate; and (iv) to ensure that decisions concerning Loss Mitigation or loan modifications continue to be made and communicated in a timely fashion. Prior to submitting the plan, the Association shall conduct a review to determine whether processes involving past due mortgage loans or foreclosures overlap in such a way that they may impair or impede a borrower's efforts to effectively pursue a loan modification and whether Association employee compensation practices discourage Loss Mitigation or loan modifications. The plan shall be implemented within one hundred twenty (120) days of this Order. Any corrective action timeframe that is in excess of one hundred twenty (120) days must be approved by the Regional Director. The plan shall include, at a minimum:

- (a) measures to ensure that staff handling Loss Mitigation and loan modification requests routinely communicates and coordinates with staff processing the foreclosure on the borrower's property;
- (b) appropriate deadlines for responses to borrower communications and requests for consideration of Loss Mitigation, including deadlines for decision-making on Loss Mitigation activities, with the metrics established not being less responsive than the timelines in the HAMP;
- (c) establishment of an easily accessible and reliable single point of contact for each borrower so that the borrower has access to an employee of the bank to obtain

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information throughout the Loss Mitigation, loan modification, and foreclosure processes;

- (d) a requirement that written communications with the borrower identify such single point of contact along with one or more direct means of communication with the contact;
- (e) measures to ensure that the single point of contact has access to current information and personnel (in-house or third-party) sufficient to timely, accurately, and adequately inform the borrower of the current status of the Loss Mitigation, loan modification, and foreclosure activities;
- (f) measures to ensure that staff are trained specifically in handling mortgage delinquencies, Loss Mitigation and loan modifications;
- (g) procedures and controls to ensure that a final decision regarding a borrower's loan modification request (whether on a trial or permanent basis) is made and communicated to the borrower in writing, including the reason(s) why the borrower did not qualify for the trial or permanent modification (including the net present value calculations utilized by the Association, if applicable), by the single point of contact within a reasonable time before any foreclosure sale occurs;
- (h) procedures and controls to ensure that when the borrower's loan has been approved for modification on a trial or permanent basis that: (i) no foreclosure or legal action predicate to foreclosure occurs, unless the borrower is deemed in default on the terms of the trial or permanent modification; and (ii) the single point of contact remains available to the borrower and continues to be referenced on all written communications with the borrower;

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(i) policies and procedures to enable borrowers to make complaints regarding the

Loss Mitigation or loan modification process, denial of modification requests, the

foreclosure process, or foreclosure activities which prevent a borrower from pursuing

Loss Mitigation or loan modification options, and a process for making borrowers aware

of the complaint procedures;

- (j) procedures for the prompt review, escalation, and resolution of borrower complaints, including a process to communicate the results of the review to the borrower on a timely basis;
- (k) policies and procedures to ensure that payments are credited in a prompt and timely manner, that payments, including partial payments, to the extent permissible under the terms of applicable legal instruments, are applied to scheduled principal, interest, and/or escrow before fees, and that any misapplication of borrower funds is corrected in a prompt and timely manner;
- (1) policies and procedures to ensure that timely information about Loss Mitigation options is sent to the borrower in the event of a delinquency or default, including plain language notices about Loss Mitigation, loan modification, and the pendency of foreclosure proceedings; and
- (m) policies and procedures to ensure that foreclosure, Loss Mitigation, and loan modification documents provided to borrowers and third-parties are appropriately maintained and tracked, that borrowers generally will not be required to resubmit the same documented information that has already been provided, and that borrowers are notified promptly of the need for additional information; and

(n) policies and procedures to consider loan modifications or other Loss Mitigation
Activities with respect to junior lien loans owned by the Association, and to factor the
risks associated with such junior lien loans into loan loss reserving practices, where the
Association services the associated first lien mortgage and becomes aware that such first
lien mortgage is delinquent or has been modified. Such policies and procedures shall
require the ongoing maintenance of appropriate loss reserves for junior lien mortgages
owned by the Association and the charge-off of such junior lien loans in accordance with
Federal Financial Institutions Examination Council (FFIEC) retail credit classification
guidelines.

#### Effective Date, Incorporation of Stipulation.

22. This Order is effective on the Effective Date as shown on the first page. The Stipulation is made a part hereof and is incorporated herein by this reference.

#### Duration.

23. This Order shall remain in effect until terminated, modified, or suspended by written notice of such action by the OTS, acting by and through its authorized representatives.

#### Time Calculations.

24. Calculation of time limitations for compliance with the terms of this Order run from the Effective Date and shall be based on calendar days, unless otherwise noted.

25. The Regional Director, or an OTS authorized representative, may extend any of the deadlines set forth in the provisions of this Order upon written request by the Association that includes reasons in support for any such extension. Any OTS extension shall be made in writing.

26. All submissions, including any reports, to the OTS that are required by or contemplated

by this Order shall be submitted within the specified timeframes.

27. Except as otherwise provided herein, all submissions, requests, communications, consents or other documents relating to this Order shall be in writing and sent by first class U.S. mail (or by reputable overnight carrier, electronic facsimile transmission or hand delivery by

messenger) addressed as follows:

Submissions and Notices.

(a) To the  $OTS^1$ :

Regional Director Philip A. Gerbick OTS Western Regional Office 225 East John Carpenter Freeway, Suite 500 Irving, Texas 75062-2326

(b) To the Association:

Mr. Joseph M. Otting President and Chief Executive Officer OneWest Bank, FSB 888 E. Walnut Street Pasadena, California 91101-7211

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Following the Transfer Date, *see* Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act, Pub. Law No. 111-203, § 311, 124 Stat. 1520-21 (2010), all submissions, requests, communications, consents or other documents relating to this Order shall be directed to the Comptroller of the Currency, or to the individual, division, or office designated by the Comptroller of the Currency.

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Scope of Board Responsibility.

28. In each instance in this Order in which the Board is required to ensure adherence to, and

undertake to perform certain obligations of the Association, it is intended to mean that the Board

shall:

(a) authorize and adopt such actions on behalf of the Association as may be necessary

for the Association to perform its obligations and undertakings under the terms of this

Order;

(b) require the timely reporting by Association management of such actions directed

by the Board to be taken under the terms of this Order;

(c) follow-up on any material non-compliance with such actions in a timely and

appropriate manner; and

(d) require corrective action be taken in a timely manner of any material non-

compliance with such actions.

No Violations Authorized.

29. Nothing in this Order or the Stipulation shall be construed as allowing the Association, its

Board, officers, or employees to violate any law, rule, or regulation.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

OFFICE OF THRIFT SUPERVISION

By: \_\_\_\_\_\_/s/

Philip A. Gerbick

Regional Director, Western Region

Date: See Effective Date on page 1

# UNITED STATES OF AMERICA Before The OFFICE OF THRIFT SUPERVISION

) Order No.: WN-11-011 )	
) Description ) Effective Date: April 13	, 201
) ) )	
)	

#### STIPULATION AND CONSENT TO ISSUANCE OF A CONSENT ORDER

The Office of Thrift Supervision (OTS) intends to impose a consent order on OneWest Bank, FSB (Association), pursuant to 12 U.S.C. § 1818(b), for unsafe or unsound banking practices relating to mortgage servicing and the initiation and handling of foreclosure proceedings;

The Association, in the interest of compliance and cooperation, enters into this Stipulation and Consent to Issuance of a Consent Order (Stipulation) and consents to the issuance of a Consent Order (Order);

In consideration of the above premises, the OTS, through its authorized representative, and the Association, through its duly elected and acting Board of Directors, stipulate and agree to the following:

#### Jurisdiction.

1. The Association is a "savings association" within the meaning of 12 U.S.C. § 1813(b) and 12 U.S.C. § 1462(4). Accordingly, the Association is "an insured depository institution" as

OneWest Bank, FSB Stipulation and Consent to Issuance of a Consent Order Page 1 of 5 Case: 1:10-cv-04682 Document #: 40 Filed: 04/20/11 Page 31 of 49 PageID #:439

that term is defined in 12 U.S.C. § 1813(c).

2. Pursuant to 12 U.S.C. § 1813(q), the Director of the OTS is the "appropriate Federal banking agency" with jurisdiction to maintain an administrative enforcement proceeding against a savings association. Therefore, the Association is subject to the authority of the OTS to initiate and maintain an administrative cease and desist proceeding against it pursuant to 12 U.S.C. § 1818(b).

#### Consent.

3. The Association, without admitting or denying any wrongdoing, consents to the issuance by the OTS of the accompanying Order. The Association further agrees to comply with the terms of the Order upon the Effective Date of the Order and stipulates that the Order complies with all requirements of law.

#### Finality.

4. The Order is issued by the OTS under 12 U.S.C. § 1818(b). Upon the Effective Date, the Order shall be a final order, effective, and fully enforceable by the OTS under the provisions of 12 U.S.C. § 1818(i).

#### Waivers.

- 5. The Association waives the following:
  - (a) the right to be served with a written notice of the OTS's charges against it as provided by 12 U.S.C. § 1818(b) and 12 C.F.R. Part 509;
  - (b) the right to an administrative hearing of the OTS's charges as provided by 12 U.S.C. § 1818(b) and 12 C.F.R. Part 509;

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(c) the right to seek judicial review of the Order, including, without limitation, any

such right provided by 12 U.S.C. § 1818(h), or otherwise to challenge the validity of the

Order; and

(d) any and all claims against the OTS, including its employees and agents, and any

other governmental entity for the award of fees, costs, or expenses related to this OTS

enforcement matter and/or the Order, whether arising under common law, federal

statutes, or otherwise.

**OTS Authority Not Affected.** 

6. Nothing in this Stipulation or accompanying Order shall inhibit, estop, bar, or otherwise

prevent the OTS from taking any other action affecting the Association if at any time the OTS

deems it appropriate to do so to fulfill the responsibilities placed upon the OTS by law.

Other Governmental Actions Not Affected.

7. The Association acknowledges and agrees that its consent to the issuance of the Order is

solely for the purpose of resolving the matters addressed herein, consistent with Paragraph 6

above, and does not otherwise release, discharge, compromise, settle, dismiss, resolve, or in any

way affect any actions, charges against, or liability of the Association that arise pursuant to this

action or otherwise, and that may be or have been brought by any governmental entity other than

the OTS.

Miscellaneous.

8. The laws of the United States of America shall govern the construction and validity of

this Stipulation and of the Order.

OneWest Bank, FSB

Stipulation and Consent to Issuance of a Consent Order

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9. If any provision of this Stipulation and/or the Order is ruled to be invalid, illegal, or

unenforceable by the decision of any Court of competent jurisdiction, the validity, legality, and

enforceability of the remaining provisions hereof shall not in any way be affected or impaired

thereby, unless the Regional Director in his or her sole discretion determines otherwise.

10. All references to the OTS in this Stipulation and the Order shall also mean any of the

OTS's predecessors, successors, and assigns.

11. The section and paragraph headings in this Stipulation and the Order are for convenience

only and shall not affect the interpretation of this Stipulation or the Order.

12. The terms of this Stipulation and of the Order represent the final agreement of the parties

with respect to the subject matters thereof, and constitute the sole agreement of the parties with

respect to such subject matters. Nothing in this Stipulation or the Order, express or implied,

shall give to any person or entity, other than the parties hereto, and their successors hereunder,

any benefit or any legal or equitable right, remedy or claim under this Stipulation or the Order.

13. The Stipulation and Order shall remain in effect until terminated, modified, or suspended

in writing by the OTS, acting through its Regional Director or other authorized representative.

14. For purposes of, and within the meaning of 12 C.F.R. §§ 563.555, 563.560, and 565.4,

this Consent Order shall not be construed to be a "cease-and-desist order", "consent order", or

"order", unless the OTS informs the Association otherwise.

Signature of Directors/Board Resolution.

15. Each Director signing this Stipulation attests that he or she voted in favor of a Board

Resolution authorizing the consent of the Association to the issuance of the Order and the

execution of the Stipulation.

WHEREFORE, the Association, by its directors, executes this Stipulation.

### ONEWEST BANK, FSB Pasadena, California

### OFFICE OF THRIFT SUPERVISION

Regional Director, Western Reg    S   Date: See Effective Date on page 1		D /a/
/s/ S. Kenneth Leech, Director  /s/ Jay J. Miller, Director  /s/ John J. Oros, Director  /s/ Allen C. Puwalski, Director  /s/ Eric J. Rosen, Director  /s/ David J. Wermuth, Director	Steven T. Mnuchin, Chairman	By: /s/ Philip A. Gerbick Regional Director, Western Region
/s/ Jay J. Miller, Director  /s/ John J. Oros, Director  /s/ Allen C. Puwalski, Director  /s/ Eric J. Rosen, Director  /s/ David J. Wermuth, Director	/s/	Date: See Effective Date on page 1
John J. Oros, Director  /s/ Allen C. Puwalski, Director  /s/ Eric J. Rosen, Director  /s/ David J. Wermuth, Director		
/s/ Allen C. Puwalski, Director  /s/ Eric J. Rosen, Director  /s/ David J. Wermuth, Director  /s/ Ravi P. Yadav, Director	Jay J. Miller, Director	
/s/ Eric J. Rosen, Director  /s/ David J. Wermuth, Director  /s/ Ravi P. Yadav, Director	John J. Oros, Director	
/s/ Eric J. Rosen, Director  /s/ David J. Wermuth, Director  /s/ Ravi P. Yadav, Director	/s/	
/s/ David J. Wermuth, Director  /s/ Ravi P. Yadav, Director		
/s/ Ravi P. Yadav, Director	Eric J. Rosen, Director	
/s/	/s/ David J. Wermuth, Director	
/s/	/s/ Pavi P. Vaday, Director	
Iosenh Otting Director	Joseph Otting, Director	

OneWest Bank, FSB Stipulation and Consent to Issuance of a Consent Order Page 5 of 5 Case: 1:10-cv-04682 Document #: 40 Filed: 04/20/11 Page 35 of 49 PageID #:443

## **EXHIBIT B**

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# UNITED STATES OF AMERICA Before the OFFICE OF THRIFT SUPERVISION

In the Matter of	) Order No.: WN-11-012	
IMB HoldCo LLC	) Effective Date: April 13, 20	)11
Pasadena, California OTS Docket No. H4585	) )	

#### **CONSENT ORDER**

WHEREAS, IMB HoldCo LLC, Pasadena, California, OTS Docket No. H4585 (Holding Company), wholly owns the savings association, OneWest Bank, FSB, Pasadena, California, OTS Docket No. 18129 (Association);

WHEREAS, the Holding Company, through the Association, engages in the business of servicing residential mortgage loans;

WHEREAS, with respect to the residential mortgage loans it services, the Association initiates and handles foreclosure proceedings and loss mitigation activities involving nonperforming residential mortgage loans, including activities related to special forbearances, repayment plans, modifications, short refinances, short sales, cash-for-keys, and deeds-in-lieu of foreclosure (collectively, Loss Mitigation);

WHEREAS, as part of an interagency horizontal review of various major residential mortgage servicers, the Office of Thrift Supervision (OTS) reviewed certain residential mortgage loan servicing and foreclosure-related practices at the Association;

IMB HoldCo LLC Consent Order Page 1 of 8 Case: 1:10-cv-04682 Document #: 40 Filed: 04/20/11 Page 37 of 49 PageID #:445

WHEREAS, the Association and the OTS have entered into a Consent Order to address areas of weakness identified by the OTS in loan servicing, Loss Mitigation, foreclosure activities, and related functions (the Association Order);

WHEREAS, in the Association Order, the OTS has made findings, which the Association neither admitted nor denied, that there were unsafe or unsound practices with respect to the manner in which the Association handled various foreclosure and related activities. The OTS's findings also raised concerns that the Association did not adequately assess the potential risks associated with these activities;

WHEREAS, it is the common goal of the OTS and the Holding Company to ensure the Association maintains effective corporate governance, including the establishment and maintenance of robust internal audit, risk management, and compliance programs to ensure that the Association operates in a safe and sound manner and in compliance with the terms of mortgage loan documentation and related agreements with borrowers, all applicable state and federal laws (including the U.S. Bankruptcy Code and the Servicemembers Civil Relief Act), rules, regulations, and court orders, as well as the Membership Rules of MERSCORP, Inc. and MERS, Inc. (collectively, MERS), servicing guides with GSEs or investors, and other contractual obligations, including those with the Federal Housing Administration and those required by the Home Affordable Modification Program (HAMP), and loss share agreements with the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (collectively, Legal Requirements);

WHEREAS, it is the further goal of the OTS and the Holding Company that the Holding Company and its subsidiaries effectively manage their legal, reputational, and compliance risks;

WHEREAS, the board of directors (Board) of the Holding Company has executed a Stipulation and Consent to the Issuance of a Consent Order (Stipulation);

IMB HoldCo LLC Consent Order Page 2 of 8 Case: 1:10-cv-04682 Document #: 40 Filed: 04/20/11 Page 38 of 49 PageID #:446

WHEREAS, the Holding Company, by executing the Stipulation, has consented and agreed to the issuance of this Consent Order (Order) by the OTS pursuant to 12 U.S.C. § 1818(b);

WHEREAS, pursuant to delegated authority, the OTS Regional Director for the Western Region (Regional Director) is authorized to issue Consent Orders where a savings and loan holding company has consented to the issuance of an order; and

NOW, THEREFORE, before the filing of any notices, or taking of any testimony or adjudication of or finding on any issues of fact or law herein, and without this Order constituting an admission by the Holding Company or any of its subsidiaries of any allegation made or implied by the OTS in connection with this matter, and solely for the purpose of settling this matter without a formal proceeding being filed and without the necessity for protracted or extended hearings or testimony, it is hereby ordered by the OTS that, pursuant to sections 8(b)(1) and (3) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. §§1818(b)(1) and 1818(b)(3)), the Holding Company and its institution-affiliated parties shall cease and desist and take affirmative action as follows:

#### Association Oversight.

1. The Board of the Holding Company shall ensure that the Association complies with the terms of the Association Order issued by the OTS to the Association regarding the Association's mortgage loan servicing activities.

#### **Board Oversight of Compliance with Consent Order.**

2. Within ninety (90) days of this Order, the Board shall submit to the Regional Director a written plan to strengthen the Board's oversight of the Association's risk management, internal audit, and compliance programs concerning the residential mortgage loan servicing, Loss

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Mitigation, and foreclosure activities conducted through the Association.

Within five (5) days of this Order, the Board shall designate a committee to monitor and 3.

coordinate the Holding Company's compliance with this Order (Oversight Committee). The

Oversight Committee shall be comprised of three (3) or more directors.

Within one hundred twenty (120) days of this Order, and within thirty (30) days after the 4.

end of each quarter thereafter, the Oversight Committee shall submit a written compliance

progress report to the Board (Compliance Tracking Report). The Compliance Tracking Report

shall, at a minimum:

(a) separately list each action required by this Order;

identify the required or anticipated completion date for each action; and (b)

(c) discuss the current status of each action, including the action(s) taken or to be

taken to comply with each action.

5. Within ten (10) days of receipt of the Compliance Tracking Report, the Board shall

review the Compliance Tracking Report and all reports required to be prepared by this Order.

Following its review, the Board shall adopt a resolution: (a) certifying that each director has

reviewed the Compliance Tracking Report and all required reports; and (b) documenting all

actions taken. A copy of the Compliance Tracking Report and the Board resolution shall be

provided to the Regional Director within five (5) days after the Board meeting at which such

resolution was adopted.

Nothing contained herein shall diminish the responsibility of the entire Board to ensure 6.

the Holding Company's compliance with the provisions of this Order. The Board shall review

and adopt all plans required by this Order prior to submission to the OTS.

#### Risk Management.

7. Within ninety (90) days of this Order, the Holding Company shall submit to the Regional Director an acceptable written plan to evaluate the effectiveness of, and strengthen, the Association's risk management program addressing residential mortgage loan servicing, Loss Mitigation, and foreclosure activities and operations, and make recommendations to strengthen the Association's risk management program in these areas.

#### Compliance Program.

8. Within ninety (90) days of this Order, the Holding Company shall submit to the Regional Director an acceptable written plan to evaluate the effectiveness of, and strengthen, the Association's compliance program addressing residential mortgage loan servicing, Loss Mitigation, and foreclosure activities and operations, as detailed in the Association Order.

#### Audit.

9. Within ninety (90) days of this Order, the Holding Company shall submit to the Regional Director an acceptable written plan to evaluate the effectiveness of, and strengthen, the Association's current internal audit program in the areas of residential mortgage loan servicing, Loss Mitigation, and foreclosure activities and operations, as detailed in the Association Order.

#### Effective Date, Incorporation of Stipulation.

10. This Order is effective on the Effective Date as shown on the first page. The Stipulation is made a part hereof and is incorporated herein by this reference.

#### Duration.

11. This Order, and all approved plans adopted by the Holding Company pursuant to this Order, shall remain in effect until terminated, modified, or suspended by written notice of such action by the OTS, acting by and through its authorized representatives.

IMB HoldCo LLC Consent Order Page 5 of 8 Case: 1:10-cv-04682 Document #: 40 Filed: 04/20/11 Page 41 of 49 PageID #:449

Time Calculations.

12. Calculation of time limitations for compliance with the terms of this Order run from the

Effective Date and shall be based on calendar days, unless otherwise noted.

13. The Regional Director, or an OTS authorized representative, may extend any of the

deadlines set forth in the provisions of this Order upon written request by the Holding Company

that includes reasons in support for any such extension. Any OTS extension shall be made in

writing.

**Submissions and Notices.** 

14. All submissions, including any reports or plans, to the OTS that are required by or

contemplated by this Order shall be submitted within the specified timeframes.

15. Within ten (10) days of approval by the Regional Director, the Holding Company shall

adopt the approved plans set forth in paragraphs 2, 7, 8 and 9 of this Order.

16. Except as otherwise provided herein, all submissions, requests, communications,

consents, or other documents relating to this Order shall be in writing and sent by first class U.S.

mail (or by reputable overnight carrier, electronic facsimile transmission, or hand delivery by

messenger) addressed as follows:

(a) To the  $OTS^1$ :

Regional Director

OTS Western Regional Office

225 East John Carpenter Freeway, Suite 500

Irving, Texas 75062-2326

<sup>1</sup> Following the Transfer Date, *see* Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act, Pub. Law No. 111-203, § 311, 124 Stat. 1520-21 (2010), all submissions, requests, communications, consents or other documents relating to this Order shall be directed to the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (Board of Governors), or to the individual, division, or office designated by the Board of Governors.

IMB HoldCo LLC Consent Order Page 6 of 8 (b) To the Holding Company:

Mr. Steven T. Mnuchin Chairman IMB HoldCo LLC 888 E. Walnut Street Pasadena, California 91101-7211

#### Scope of Board Responsibility.

- 17. In each instance in this Order in which the Board is required to ensure adherence to, and undertake to perform certain obligations of the Holding Company, it is intended to mean that the Board shall:
  - (a) authorize and adopt such actions on behalf of the Holding Company as may be necessary for the Holding Company to perform its obligations and undertakings under the terms of this Order;
  - (b) require the timely reporting by Holding Company management of such actions directed by the Board to be taken under the terms of this Order;
  - (c) follow-up on any material non-compliance with such actions in a timely and appropriate manner; and
  - (d) require corrective action be taken in a timely manner of any material noncompliance with such actions.

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# No Violations Authorized.

18. Nothing in this Order or the Stipulation shall be construed as allowing the Holding Company, its Board, officers, or employees to violate any law, rule, or regulation.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

# OFFICE OF THRIFT SUPERVISION

By: /s/
Philip A. Gerbick
Regional Director, Western Region

Date: See Effective Date on page 1

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# UNITED STATES OF AMERICA Before the OFFICE OF THRIFT SUPERVISION

In the Matter of	) Order No.: WN-11-012
IMB HOLDCO LLC	) Effective Date: April 13, 2011
Pasadena, California OTS Docket No. H4585	) ) )

#### STIPULATION AND CONSENT TO ISSUANCE OF A CONSENT ORDER

WHEREAS, the Office of Thrift Supervision (OTS), acting by and through its Regional Director for the Western Region (Regional Director), and based upon information derived from the exercise of its regulatory and supervisory responsibilities, has informed IMB HoldCo LLC, Pasadena, California, OTS Docket No. H4585 (Holding Company), that the OTS is of the opinion that grounds exist to initiate an administrative proceeding against the Holding Company, pursuant to 12 U.S.C. § 1818(b), based upon the unsafe or unsound banking practices at its wholly-owned savings association, OneWest Bank, FSB, Pasadena, California, OTS Docket No. 18129 (Association), relating to mortgage servicing and the initiation and handling of foreclosure proceedings;

The Holding Company, in the interest of compliance and cooperation, enters into this Stipulation and Consent to Issuance of a Consent Order (Stipulation) and consents to the issuance of a Consent Order (Order);

IMB HoldCo LLC Stipulation and Consent to Issuance of Consent Order Page 1 of 6 In consideration of the above premises, the OTS, through its authorized representative, and the Holding Company, through its duly elected and acting Board of Directors, stipulate and agree to the following:

#### Jurisdiction.

- 1. The Holding Company is a "savings and loan holding company" within the meaning of 12 U.S.C. § 1813(w)(3) and 12 U.S.C. § 1467a. Accordingly, the Holding Company is a "depository institution holding company" as that term is defined in 12 U.S.C. § 1813(w)(1).
- 2. Pursuant to 12 U.S.C. § 1818(b)(9), the "appropriate Federal banking agency" may initiate administrative proceedings against a savings and loan holding company in the same manner and to the same extent as a savings association for regulatory violations and unsafe or unsound acts or practices.
- 3. Pursuant to 12 U.S.C. § 1813(q), the Director of the OTS is the "appropriate Federal banking agency" with jurisdiction to maintain an administrative enforcement proceeding against a savings and loan holding company. Therefore, the Holding Company is subject to the authority of the OTS to initiate and maintain an administrative proceeding against it pursuant to 12 U.S.C. § 1818(b).

#### Consent.

4. The Holding Company consents to the issuance by the OTS of the accompanying Consent Order (Order). The Holding Company further agrees to comply with the terms of the Order upon the Effective Date of the Order and stipulates that the Order complies with all requirements of law.

#### Finality.

5. The Order is issued by the OTS under 12 U.S.C. § 1818(b). Upon the Effective Date, the Order shall be a final order, effective, and fully enforceable by the OTS under the provisions of 12 U.S.C. § 1818(i).

## Waivers.

- 6. The Holding Company waives the following:
  - (a) the right to be served with a written notice of the OTS's charges against it as provided by 12 U.S.C. § 1818(b) and 12 C.F.R. Part 509;
  - (b) the right to an administrative hearing of the OTS's charges as provided by 12 U.S.C. § 1818(b) and 12 C.F.R. Part 509;
  - (c) the right to seek judicial review of the Order, including, without limitation, any such right provided by 12 U.S.C. § 1818(h), or otherwise to challenge the validity of the Order; and
  - (d) any and all claims against the OTS, including its employees and agents, and any other governmental entity for the award of fees, costs, or expenses related to this OTS enforcement matter and/or the Order, whether arising under common law, federal statutes, or otherwise.

### **OTS Authority Not Affected.**

7. Nothing in this Stipulation or accompanying Order shall inhibit, estop, bar, or otherwise prevent the OTS from taking any other action affecting the Holding Company if, at any time, the OTS deems it appropriate to do so to fulfill the responsibilities placed upon the OTS by law.

## Other Governmental Actions Not Affected.

8. The Holding Company acknowledges and agrees that its consent to the issuance of the Order is solely for the purpose of resolving the matters addressed herein, consistent with Paragraph 7 above, and does not otherwise release, discharge, compromise, settle, dismiss, resolve, or in any way affect any actions, charges against, or liability of the Holding Company that arise pursuant to this action or otherwise, and that may be or have been brought by any governmental entity other than the OTS.

#### Miscellaneous.

- 9. The laws of the United States of America shall govern the construction and validity of this Stipulation and of the Order.
- 10. If any provision of this Stipulation and/or the Order is ruled to be invalid, illegal, or unenforceable by the decision of any Court of competent jurisdiction, the validity, legality, and enforceability of the remaining provisions hereof shall not in any way be affected or impaired thereby, unless the Regional Director in his or her sole discretion determines otherwise.
- 11. All references to the OTS in this Stipulation and the Order shall also mean any of the OTS's predecessors, successors, and assigns.
- 12. The provisions of this Stipulation and the Order shall be binding on the Holding Company, and its institution-affiliated parties, as defined in 12 U.S.C. § 1813(u), in their capacities as such, and their successors and assigns.
- 13. The section and paragraph headings in this Stipulation and the Order are for convenience only and shall not affect the interpretation of this Stipulation or the Order. Nothing in this Stipulation or the Order, express or implied, shall give to any person or entity, other than the

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parties hereto, and their successors hereunder, any benefit or any legal or equitable right, remedy

or claim under this Stipulation or the Order.

14. The terms of this Stipulation and of the Order represent the final agreement of the parties

with respect to the subject matters thereof, and constitute the sole agreement of the parties with

respect to such subject matters.

15. The Stipulation and Order shall remain in effect until terminated, modified, or suspended

in writing by the OTS, acting through its Regional Director or other authorized representative.

16. For purposes of, and within the meaning of 12 C.F.R. §§ 563.555 and 563.560, this

Consent Order shall not be construed to be a "cease-and-desist order", "consent order", or

"order", unless the OTS informs the Holding Company otherwise.

Signature of Directors/Board Resolution.

17. Each Director signing this Stipulation attests that he or she voted in favor of a Board

Resolution authorizing the consent of the Holding Company to the issuance of the Order and the

execution of the Stipulation.

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WHEREFORE, the Holding Company, by its directors, executes this Stipulation.

Accepted by:

# IMB HoldCo LLC Pasadena, California

# OFFICE OF THRIFT SUPERVISION

By: /s/ Steven T. Mnuchin, Chairman	By: /s/ Philip A. Gerbick Regional Director, Western Region
/s/ Allen C. Puwalski, Director	Date: See Effective Date on page 1
John J. Oros, Director	
/s/ Eric J. Rosen, Director	
Ravi P. Yadav, Director	
Jay J. Miller, Director	